

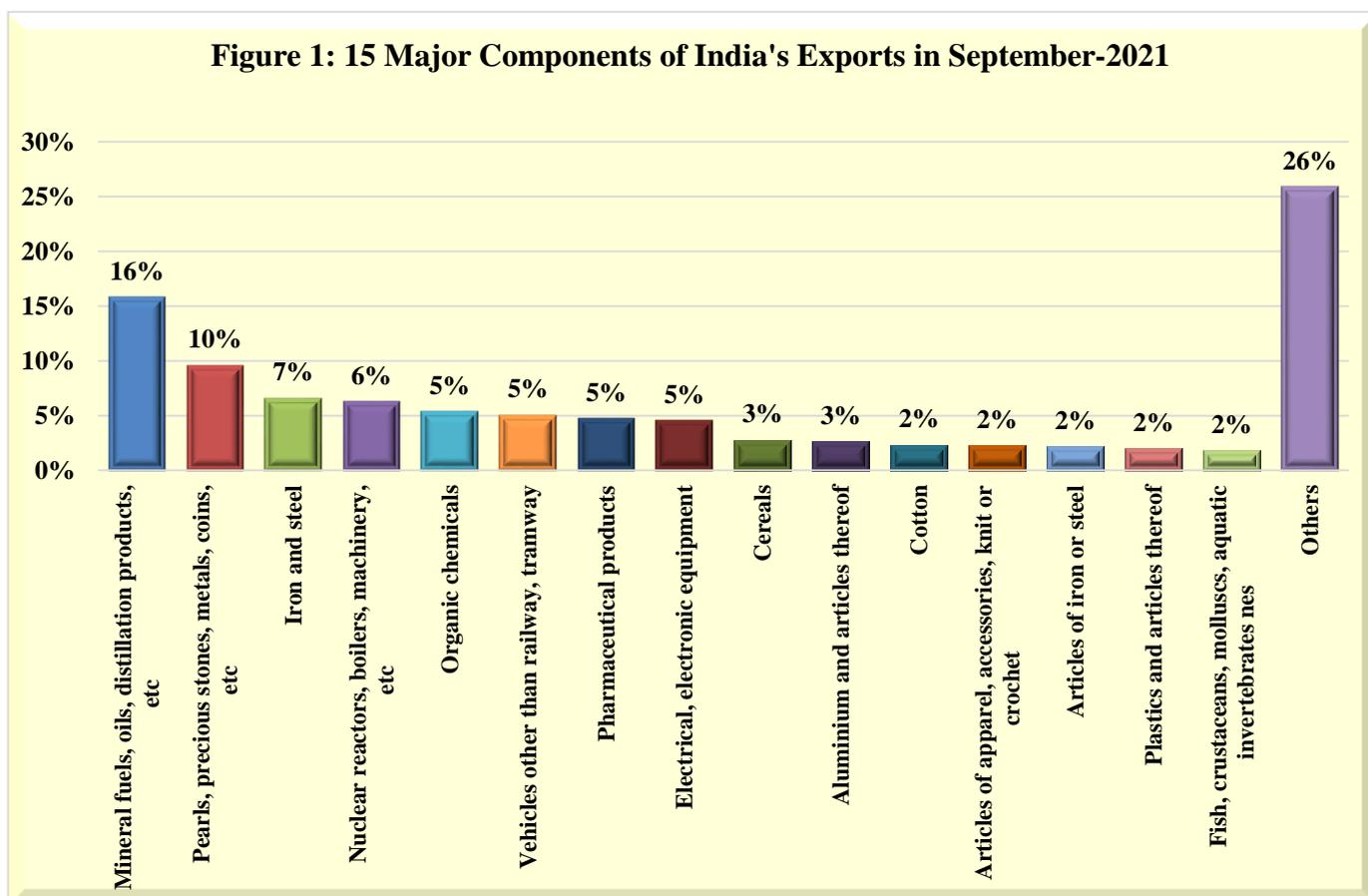
Monthly Review of Foreign Trade: September 2021

**DGCI&S, Kolkata, Ministry of Commerce & Industry
Commercial Intelligence (CI) Division**

I. Snapshot of Indian Exports (Value in Billion USD) by 2- digit ITC/HS Commodity Codes

Table 1: Top 15 ITC/HS Codes comprising India's Exports in September 2021

HS CODE (2-digit)	Name of the Commodities	Export Value (Billion USD)	Export Share (%)
27	Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc	5.34	15.79
71	Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc	3.25	9.61
72	Iron and steel	2.23	6.58
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery, etc	2.13	6.30
29	Organic chemicals	1.82	5.37
87	Vehicles other than railway, tramway	1.70	5.04
30	Pharmaceutical products	1.61	4.76
85	Electrical, electronic equipment	1.54	4.57
10	Cereals	0.94	2.77
76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.90	2.67
52	Cotton	0.78	2.31
61	Articles of apparel, accessories, knit or crochet	0.77	2.28
73	Articles of iron or steel	0.73	2.16
39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.69	2.03
03	Fish, crustaceans, molluscs, aquatic invertebrates nes	0.61	1.81
Others		8.77	25.94
Total Export Values (In Billion USD)		33.81	100



From the Table 1 and Figure 1, it is found that HS Codes 27 (Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc.) 71 (Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc.) and 72 (Iron and steel) constituted the top 3 HS Codes in India's exports to the world in September 2021, accounting for about 33% share of the export-value in the month of September 2021.

Table 2: Top 15 ITC-HS Codes comprising India's Exports from September 2011 to September 2021

The following table no 2 shows the last ten years trend values of Exports values in Billion USD.

HS CODE (2 digit)	Name of the Commodities	Export Values (In Billion USD)										
		Sep-11	Sep-12	Sep-13	Sep-14	Sep-15	Sep-16	Sep-17	Sep-18	Sep-19	Sep-20	Sep-21
27	Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc	4.92	5.59	7.10	6.24	2.64	2.66	3.60	4.36	3.53	3.62	5.34
71	Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc	4.94	4.18	3.98	4.51	3.67	4.48	4.81	3.81	3.60	2.72	3.25
72	Iron and steel	0.84	0.68	0.87	0.77	0.46	0.63	1.07	0.84	0.93	0.95	2.23
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery, etc	0.95	0.97	1.03	1.23	1.09	1.11	1.59	1.93	1.70	1.77	2.13
29	Organic chemicals	1.04	1.01	1.03	1.06	0.97	0.92	1.37	1.58	1.43	1.46	1.82
87	Vehicles other than railway, tramway	0.93	1.05	1.17	1.27	1.30	1.32	1.39	1.58	1.45	1.33	1.70
30	Pharmaceutical products	0.79	0.86	0.90	0.97	1.03	1.09	1.23	1.30	1.42	1.81	1.61
85	Electrical, electronic equipment	1.07	0.98	0.89	0.78	0.65	0.71	0.83	1.08	1.24	1.28	1.54
10	Cereals	0.32	0.77	0.68	0.71	0.60	0.41	0.66	0.48	0.39	0.82	0.94
76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.12	0.13	0.17	0.28	0.20	0.30	0.45	0.49	0.48	0.50	0.90
52	Cotton	0.87	0.41	0.59	0.53	0.56	0.41	0.49	0.52	0.38	0.51	0.78
61	Articles of apparel, accessories, knit or crochet	0.44	0.44	0.51	0.60	0.54	0.68	0.88	0.60	0.59	0.65	0.77
73	Articles of iron or steel	0.55	0.68	0.57	0.66	0.53	0.49	0.64	0.62	0.57	0.67	0.73
39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.44	0.41	0.48	0.44	0.45	0.44	0.52	0.68	0.54	0.58	0.69
03	Fish, crustaceans, molluscs, aquatic invertebrates nes	0.45	0.36	0.52	0.58	0.51	0.56	0.74	0.66	0.59	0.53	0.61
	Others	7.89	6.36	7.64	8.26	6.65	6.55	8.29	7.34	7.17	8.38	8.77
	Total Export Values (In Billion USD)	26.56	24.90	28.14	28.89	21.87	22.77	28.57	27.87	26.02	27.56	33.81

The following tables describe the 4-digit HS codes for the top 5 ITC-HS Chapters constituting the largest shares in India's export value for the month of Sept'2021:

HS CODE (4-digit)	Name	Export Value (Billion USD)	Export Share (%)
2710	Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude	5.14	96.22
2707	Coal-tar distillation products including oils	0.05	0.90
2704	Retort carbon, coke or semi-coke of coal, lignite, peat	0.05	0.85
2716	Electrical energy	0.04	0.80
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	0.04	0.71
	Others	0.03	0.52
Total Export Value (Billion USD)		5.34	100

Table: 3(ii)

HS CODE (4-digit)	Name	Export Value (Billion USD)	Export Share (%)
7102	Diamonds, not mounted or set	1.97	60.73
7113	Jewellery and parts, containing precious metal	1.05	32.16
7104	Synthetic, reconstructed jewellery stones, not set	0.10	3.18
7118	Coin	0.06	1.82
7103	Mounted precious or semi-precious stones, not diamonds	0.03	0.97
	Others	0.04	1.14
Total Export Value (Billion USD)		3.25	100

Table: 3(iii)

HS CODE (4-digit)	Name	Export Value (Billion USD)	Export Share (%)
7208	Hot-rolled products, iron/steel, width>600mm, not clad	0.56	25.17
7207	Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel	0.35	15.84
7202	Ferro-alloys	0.30	13.27
7210	Flat-rolled iron/steel, >600mm, clad, plated or coated	0.27	12.00
7214	Iron/steel bar, only forged hot-rolled drawn, extruded	0.10	4.52
	Others	0.65	29.20
Total Export Value (Billion USD)		2.23	100

Table: 3(iv)

HS CODE (4-digit)	Name	Export Value (Billion USD)	Export Share (%)
8411	Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers/other gas turbine engines	0.21	9.79
8481	Taps, cocks, valves for pipes, tanks, boilers, etc	0.14	6.76
8483	Shafts, cranks, gears, clutches, flywheel, pulleys etc	0.14	6.49
8409	Parts for internal combustion spark ignition engines	0.13	5.96
8413	Pumps for liquids	0.11	5.19
	Others	1.40	65.81
Total Export Value (Billion USD)		2.13	100

Table: 3(v)

HS CODE (4-digit)	Name	Export Value (Billion USD)	Export Share (%)
2902	Cyclic hydrocarbons	0.36	19.76
2933	Hetero cyclics, nitrogen hetero atom only, nucleic acid	0.31	17.25
2942	Organic compounds, nes	0.11	6.28
2922	Oxygen-function amino-compounds	0.08	4.59
2915	Saturated acyclic monocarboxylic acids, derivatives	0.07	3.72
	Others	0.88	48.40
Total Export Value (Billion USD)		1.82	100

Figure from 2 to 6: 5 Major Commodities of India's Exports from Top15 ITC-HS Codes from September 2011 to September 2021

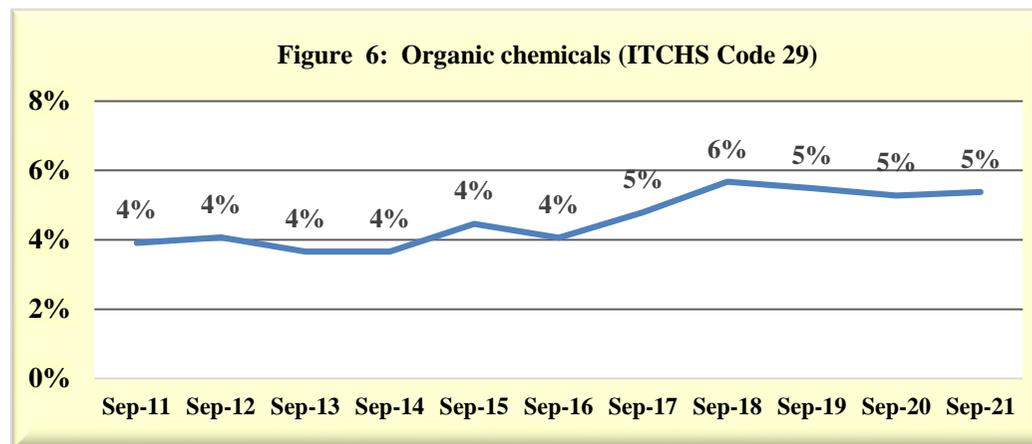
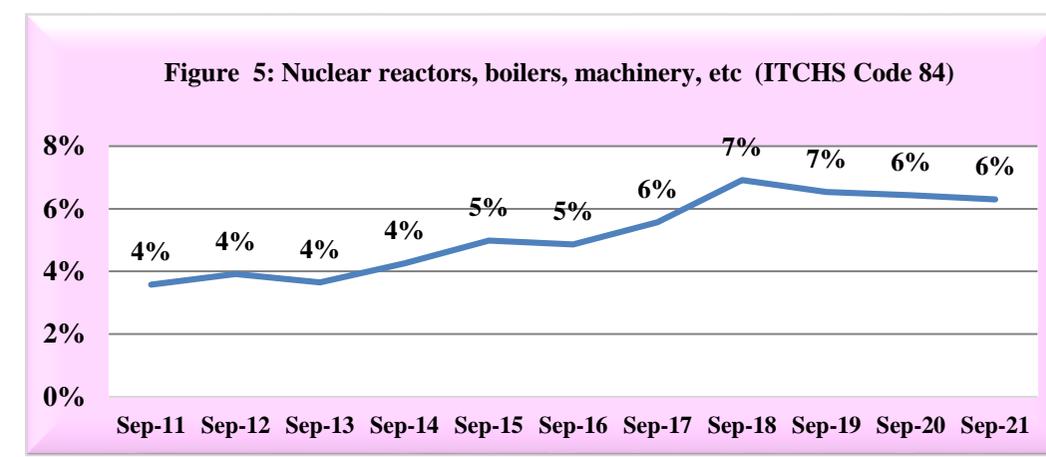
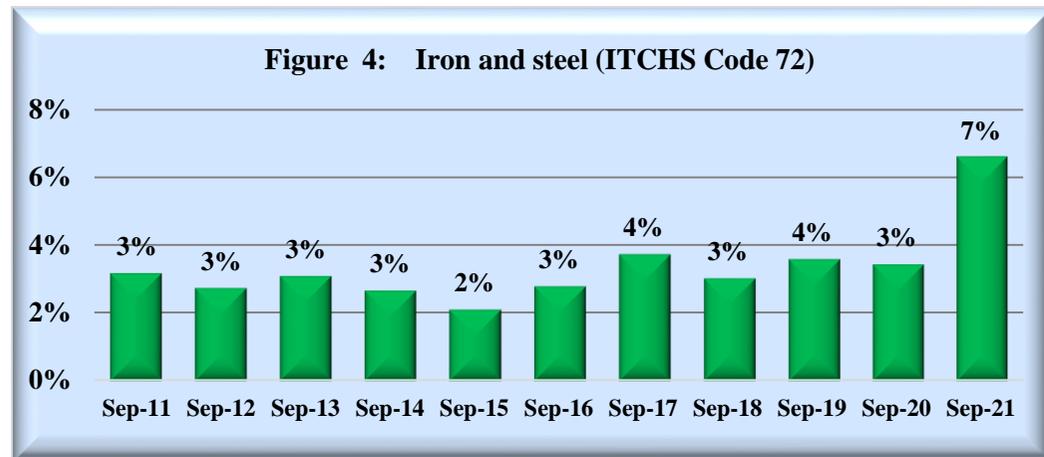
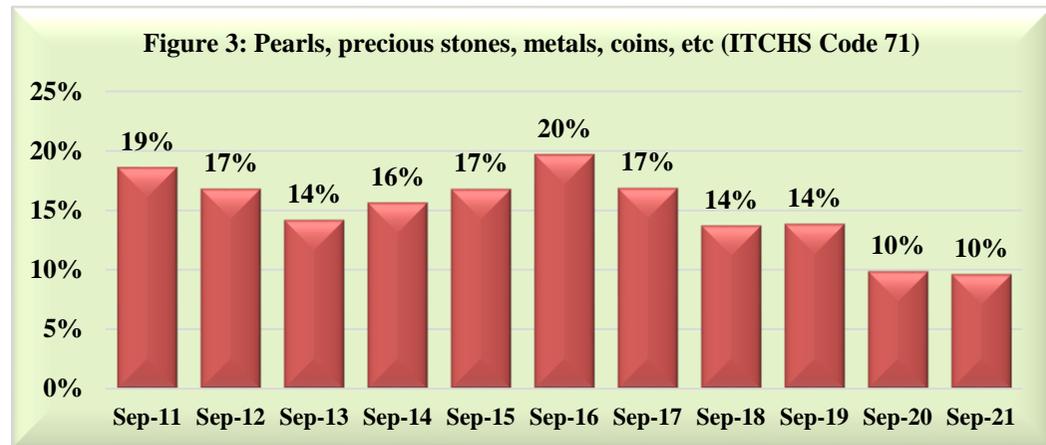
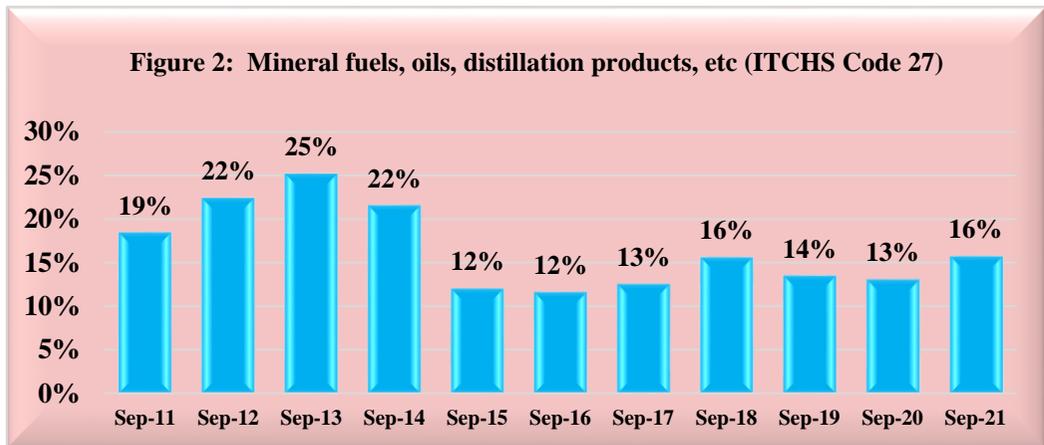


Figure 2 to figure 6 illustrate the values of India's exports share (%) for past ten years for the top 5 commodities from September 2011 to September 2021:

1) Figure 2: Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc (ITC HS CODE -27) :

The month of September 2013 registered the highest share 25%, next highest share 22% (i.e. 22.46%) was seen in September 2012 & the third highest share 22% (i.e. 21.60%), was seen in September 2014 with the lowest share 12% in September 2016. The present share is 16% (i.e. 15.79%) in September 2021.

2) Figure 3: Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc (ITC HS CODE -71) :

September 2016 registered the highest share 20%, with next highest share 19% in September 2011 and the lowest share of 10% (i.e. 9.61) in the month of September 2021.

3) Figure 4: Iron and steel (ITC HS CODE - 72):

The month of September 2021 registered the highest share 7%, with the next highest share 4% (i.e. 3.73%) in September 2017. The lowest share 2% was registered in September 2015.

4) Figure 5: Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery, etc (ITC HS CODE - 84):

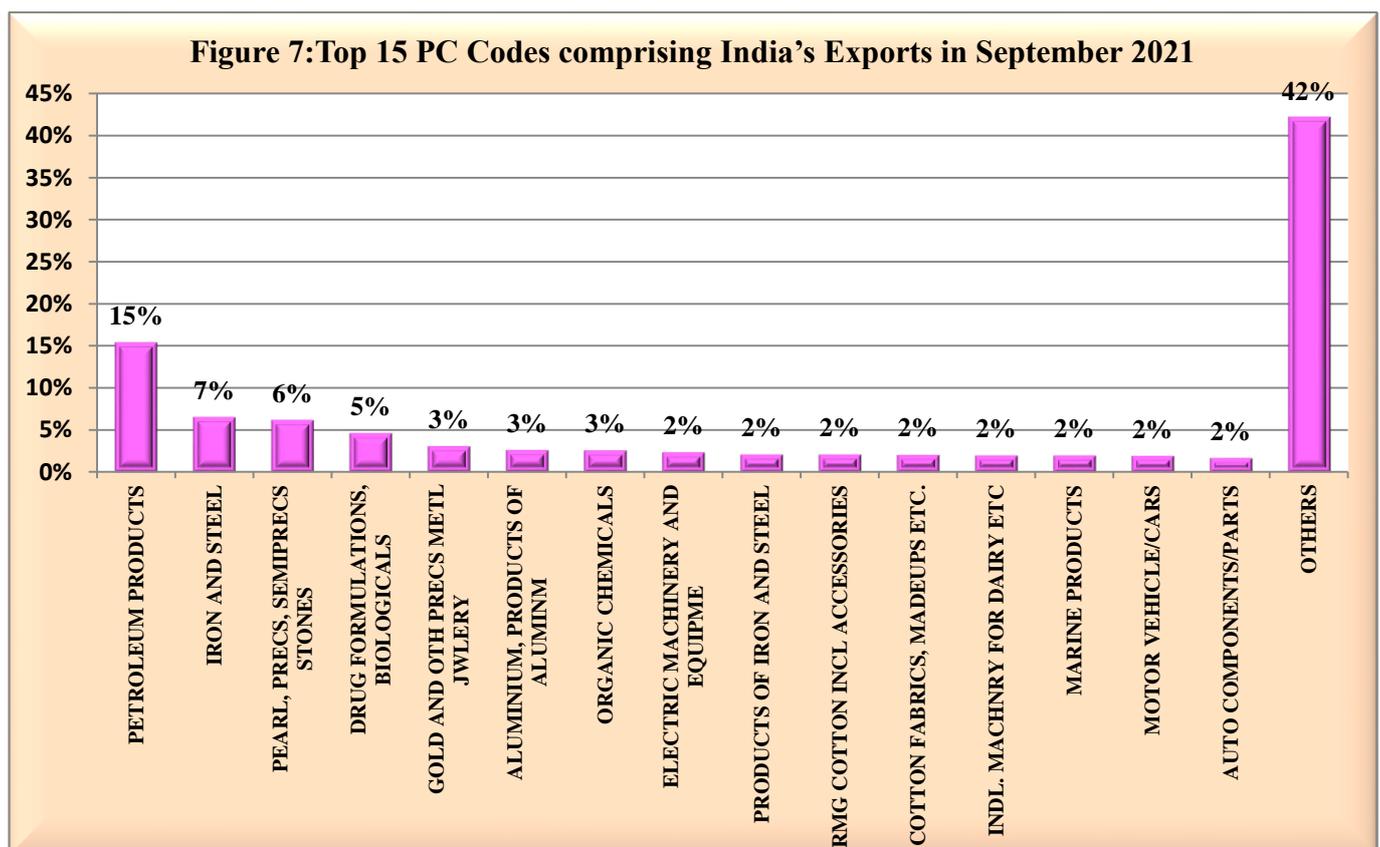
The maximum share percent of this chapter (HS-84) was registered in September 2018 with the share of 7% (i.e. 6.91), with the next highest share 7% (i.e. 6.54) in September 2019 and the lowest share 4% (i.e. 3.58%) was registered in September 2011.

5) Figure 6: Organic chemicals (ITC HS CODE -29):

The highest value share of 6% was registered in September 2018 and the lowest share of 4% (i.e. 3.66%) was registered in September 2014.

Table 4: Top 15 PC Codes comprising India's Exports in September 2021

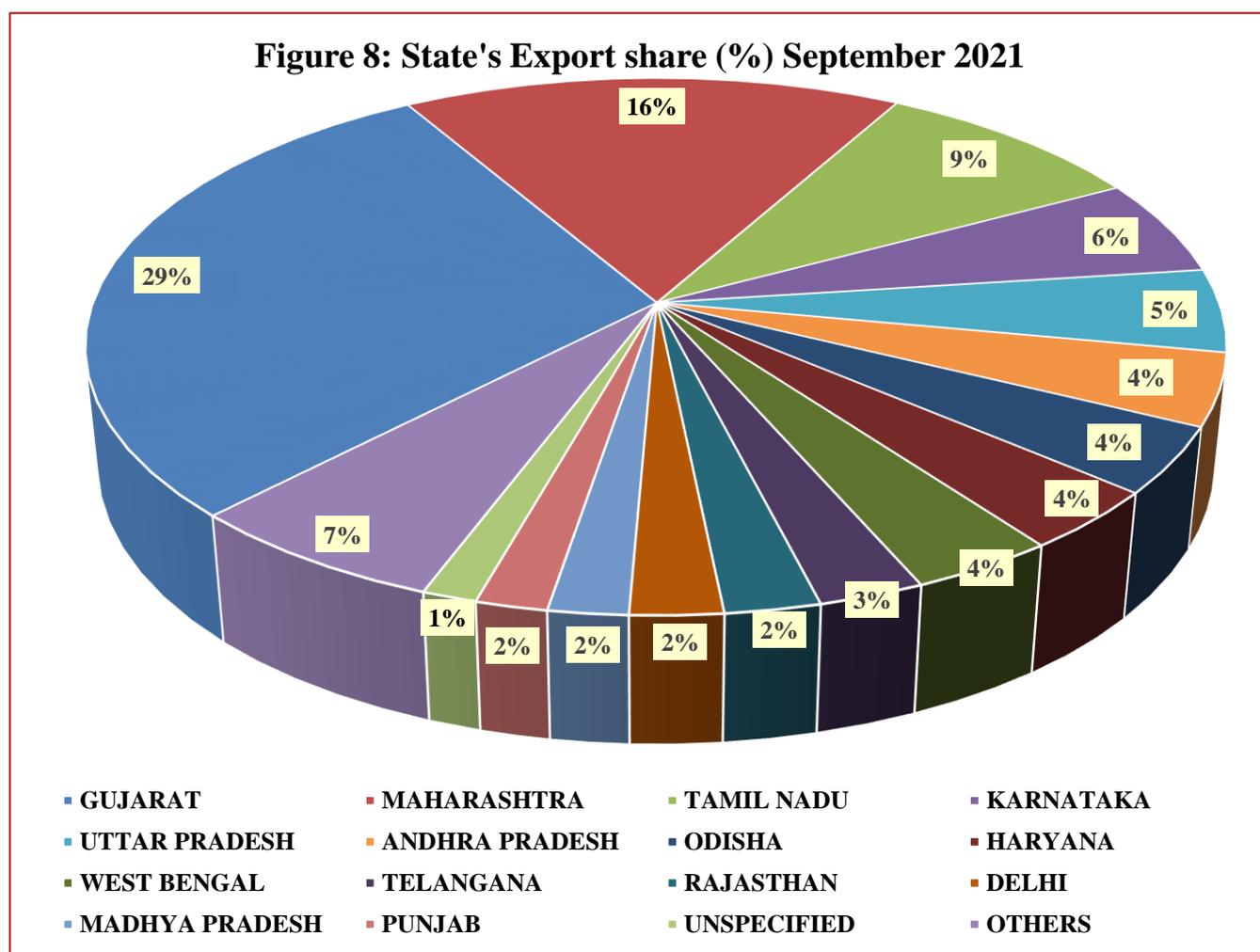
PC Code	Description	Export Value (BN USD)	Export Share (%)
S6	Petroleum Products	5.21	15.41
L3	Iron and Steel	2.23	6.58
G5	Pearl, Precious, Semiprecious Stones	2.11	6.23
H8	Drug Formulations, Biologicals	1.58	4.67
G9	Gold and other Precious Metal Jewelry	1.05	3.11
L5	Aluminum, Products of Aluminum	0.91	2.68
I3	Organic Chemicals	0.89	2.62
N4	Electric Machinery And Equipment	0.82	2.42
L4	Products of Iron and Steel	0.73	2.15
Q6	RMG Cotton Including Accessories	0.72	2.13
P8	Cotton Fabrics, Made ups etc.	0.72	2.12
N6	Including Machinery for Dairy etc	0.68	2.01
E7	Marine Products	0.68	2.01
O5	Motor Vehicle/Cars	0.67	1.98
M3	Auto Components/Parts	0.58	1.72
Others		14.26	42.16
Total Export Value (Billion USD)		33.83	100



From the Table 4 and Figure 7, it is found that PC Codes S6(Petroleum products), L3 (iron and steel) and G5 (Pearl, precious, semiprecious stones) constituted the top 3 PC Codes in India's Exports from the world in September 2021, accounting for around 28% of the export-value in September 2021.

Table 5: Top 15 State's Exports in September 2021

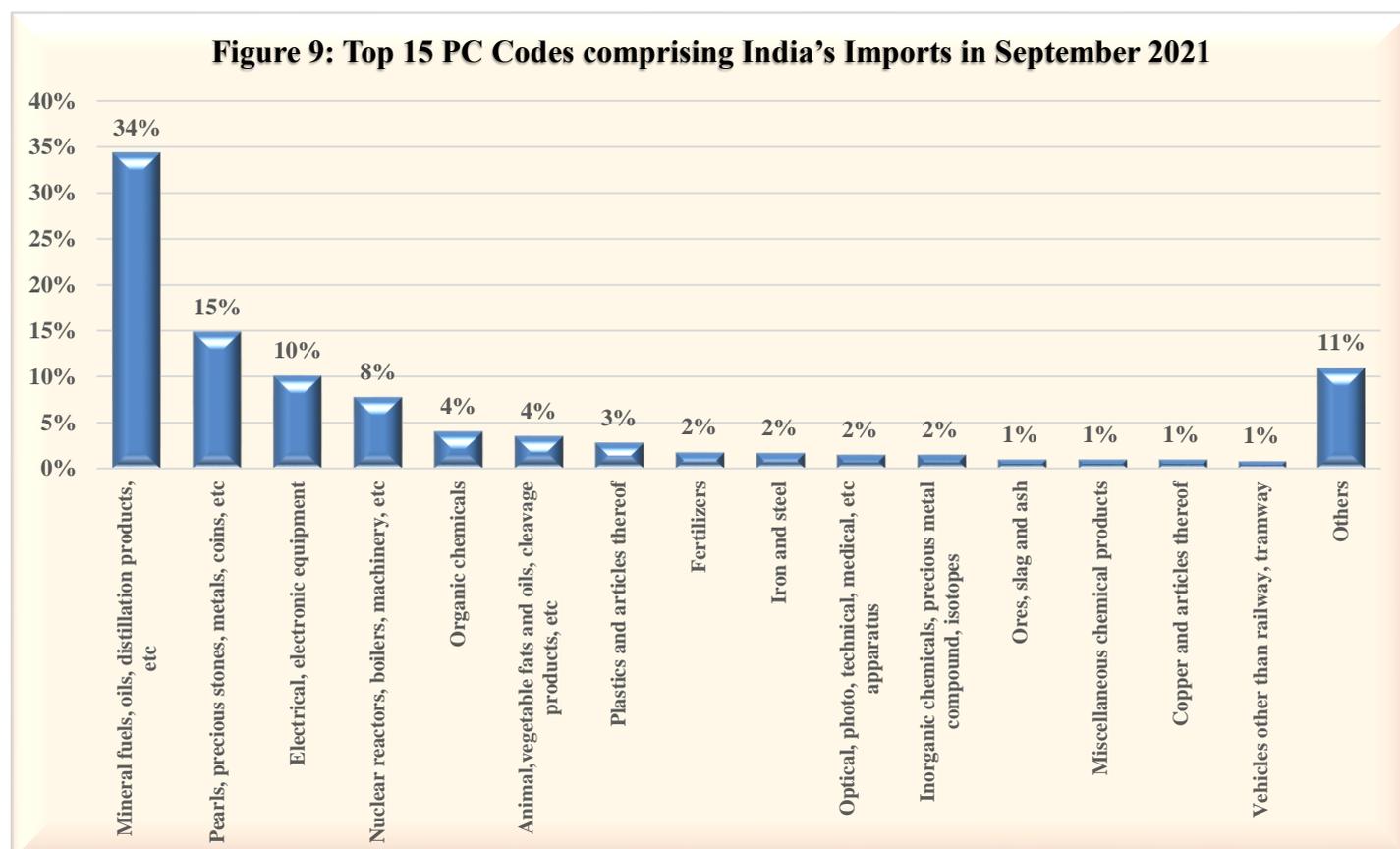
State	Export VALUE (Bn USD)	Export Share (%)
Gujarat	9.94	29.37
Maharashtra	5.58	16.49
Tamil Nadu	3.06	9.05
Karnataka	1.97	5.81
Uttar Pradesh	1.70	5.01
Andhra Pradesh	1.46	4.32
Odisha	1.35	4.00
Haryana	1.23	3.64
West Bengal	1.20	3.56
Telangana	0.87	2.59
Rajasthan	0.79	2.33
Delhi	0.76	2.26
Madhya Pradesh	0.66	1.95
Punjab	0.59	1.75
Unspecified	0.45	1.34
Others	2.21	6.52
Total Export Value (Billion USD)	33.83	100



From the Table 5 and Figure 8, it is found that Gujarat, Maharashtra & Tamil Nadu constituted the top 3 States in India's Exports from the world in September 2021, accounting for 54% of the export-value in September 2021.

Table 6: Top 15 ITC-HS Codes comprising India's Imports in September 2021

HS CODE (2-digit)	Name of the Commodities	Import Value (Bn USD)	Import Share (%)
27	Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc	19.23	34.43
71	Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc	8.35	14.95
85	Electrical, electronic equipment	5.68	10.17
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery, etc	4.38	7.85
29	Organic chemicals	2.30	4.12
15	Animal, vegetable fats and oils, cleavage products, etc	2.03	3.63
39	Plastics and articles thereof	1.63	2.91
31	Fertilizers	1.03	1.85
72	Iron and steel	0.98	1.76
90	Optical, photo, technical, medical, etc apparatus	0.90	1.62
28	Inorganic chemicals, precious metal compound, isotopes	0.90	1.61
26	Ores, slag and ash	0.60	1.07
38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.59	1.05
74	Copper and articles thereof	0.59	1.05
87	Vehicles other than railway, tramway	0.50	0.89
Others		6.16	11.04
Total Import Value (Billion USD)		55.84	100



From the Table 6 and Figure 9, it is observed that HS Codes 27 (Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc), 71 (Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc) and 85 (Electrical, electronic equipment) constituted the top 3 HS Codes in India's imports from the world in September 2021, accounting for about 60% share of the import-value in September 2021.

Table 7: Top 15 ITC-HS Codes comprising India's Imports from September 2011 to September 2021

The following table no. 7 shows the last ten years trend values of Import values in Billion USD.

HS CODE (2 digit)	Name of the Commodities	Import Values (In Billion USD)										
		Sep-11	Sep-12	Sep-13	Sep-14	Sep-15	Sep-16	Sep-17	Sep-18	Sep-19	Sep-20	Sep-21
27	Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc	12.42	15.36	14.32	16.02	7.69	8.08	9.89	13.18	10.73	7.12	19.23
71	Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc	7.38	7.19	2.99	6.44	4.07	4.02	5.39	5.65	3.71	2.83	8.35
85	Electrical, electronic equipment	2.97	2.59	2.54	3.10	3.28	3.18	4.56	5.05	5.04	5.00	5.68
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery, etc	3.12	2.98	2.56	2.76	2.82	2.88	3.36	3.57	4.13	3.09	4.38
29	Organic chemicals	1.31	1.25	1.41	1.71	1.34	1.17	1.44	1.87	1.61	1.53	2.30
15	Animal, vegetable fats and oils, cleavage products, etc	0.79	1.08	0.70	0.97	0.85	1.05	1.17	0.93	0.75	0.88	2.03
39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.78	0.85	0.79	1.14	0.96	0.98	1.19	1.29	1.15	1.07	1.63
31	Fertilizers	1.00	1.54	0.63	0.55	0.93	0.39	0.49	0.44	0.94	0.83	1.03
72	Iron and steel	1.21	1.04	0.73	1.14	0.98	0.68	0.98	1.03	0.85	0.61	0.98
90	Optical, photo, technical, medical, etc apparatus	0.60	0.59	0.57	0.62	0.63	0.65	0.77	0.82	0.76	0.71	0.90
28	Inorganic chemicals, precious metal compound, isotopes	0.44	0.48	0.41	0.45	0.46	0.39	0.46	0.59	0.47	0.54	0.90
26	Ores, slag and ash	0.59	0.20	0.27	0.63	0.41	0.34	0.53	0.28	0.21	0.43	0.60
38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.38	0.30	0.31	0.38	0.38	0.37	0.46	0.49	0.48	0.53	0.59
74	Copper and articles thereof	0.22	0.35	0.21	0.27	0.31	0.27	0.40	0.43	0.36	0.38	0.59
87	Vehicles other than railway, tramway	0.47	0.43	0.38	0.42	0.45	0.42	0.49	0.54	0.41	0.30	0.50
Others		6.08	5.82	5.44	6.74	6.48	6.97	6.37	6.65	6.10	4.66	6.16
Total Import Value (Billion USD)		39.76	42.05	34.26	43.34	32.04	31.84	37.96	42.82	37.69	30.52	55.84

The following tables describe the 4-digit HS codes for the top 5 ITC-HS Chapters constituting the largest shares in India's import value for the month of Sept'2021:

Table: 8(i)

HS CODE (4-digit)	Name	Import Value (Billion USD)	Import Share (%)
2709	Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous minerals, crude	13.58	70.60
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	2.40	12.49
2701	Coal, briquettes, ovoids etc, made from coal	2.13	11.08
2710	Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude	0.77	3.99
2713	Petroleum coke, bitumen & other oil industry residues	0.23	1.18
Others		0.12	0.65
Total Import Value (Billion USD)		19.23	100

Table: 8(ii)

HS CODE (4-digit)	Name	Import Value (Billion USD)	Import Share (%)
7108	Gold, unwrought, semi-manufactured, powder form	5.12	61.28
7102	Diamonds, not mounted or set	2.32	27.81
7106	Silver, unwrought or semi-manufactured, silver powder	0.56	6.71
7103	Mounted precious or semi-precious stones, not diamonds	0.15	1.74
7104	Synthetic, reconstructed jewellery stones, not set	0.10	1.19
Others		0.11	1.27
Total Import Value (Billion USD)		8.35	100

Table: 8(iii)

HS CODE (4-digit)	Name	Import Value (Billion USD)	Import Share (%)
8517	Electric apparatus for line telephony, telegraphy	1.41	24.80
8542	Electronic integrated circuits and micro assemblies	1.21	21.25
8541	Diodes, transistors, semi-conductors, etc	0.56	9.83
8529	Parts for radio, TV transmission, receive equipment	0.44	7.79
8504	Electric transformers, static converters and rectifiers	0.21	3.66
Others		1.86	32.67
Total Import Value (Billion USD)		5.68	100

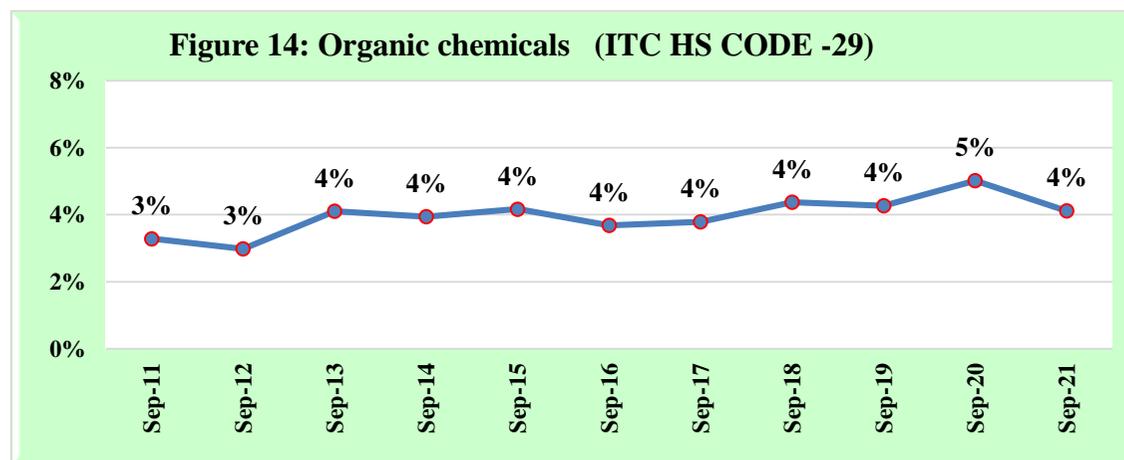
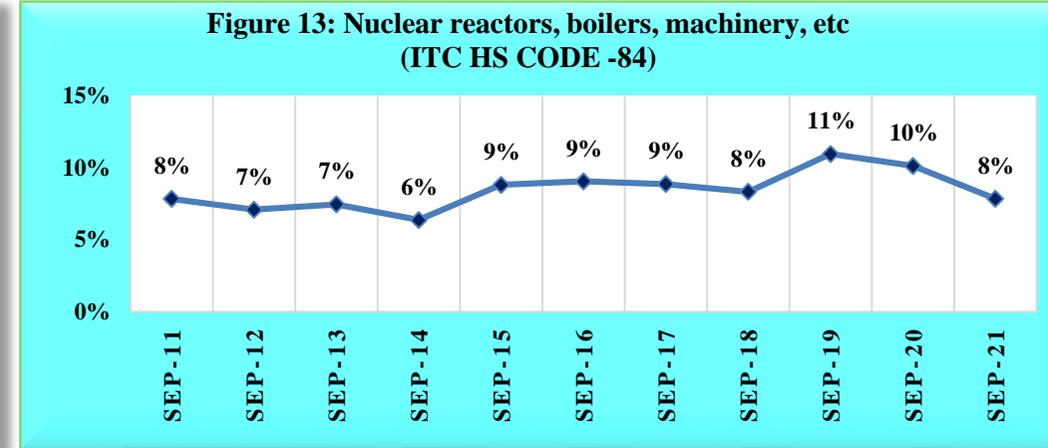
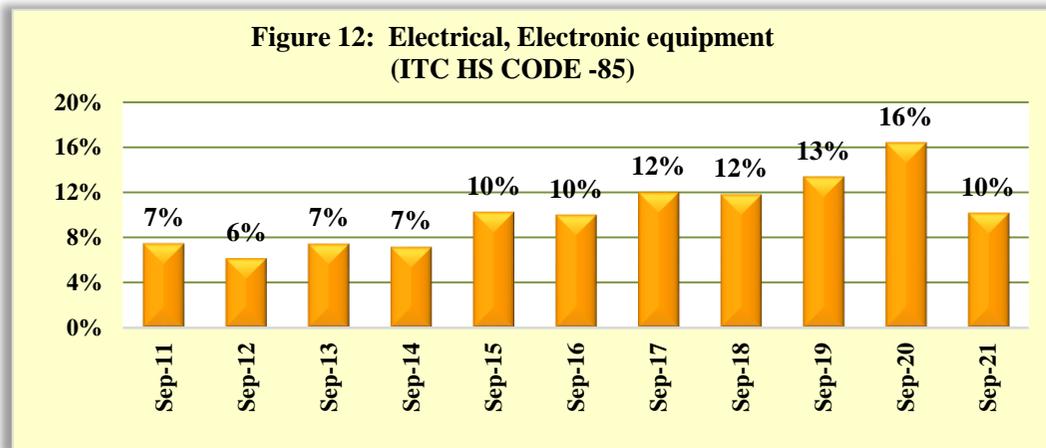
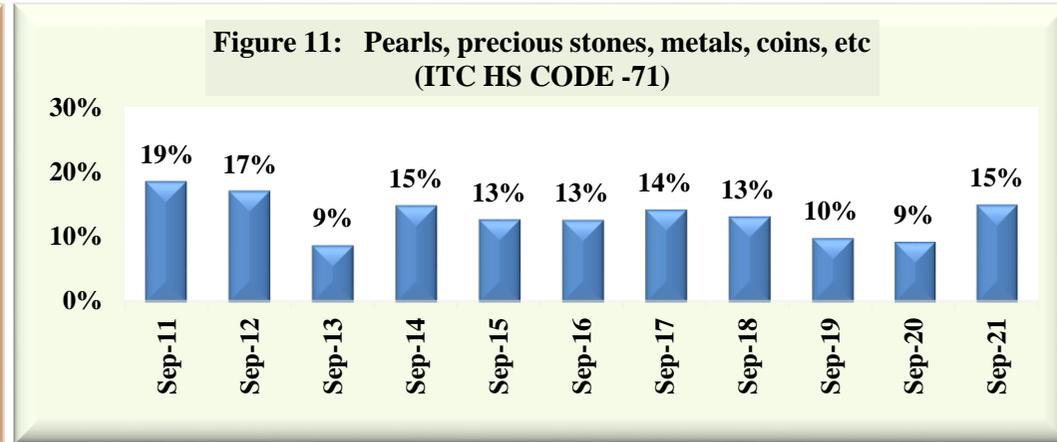
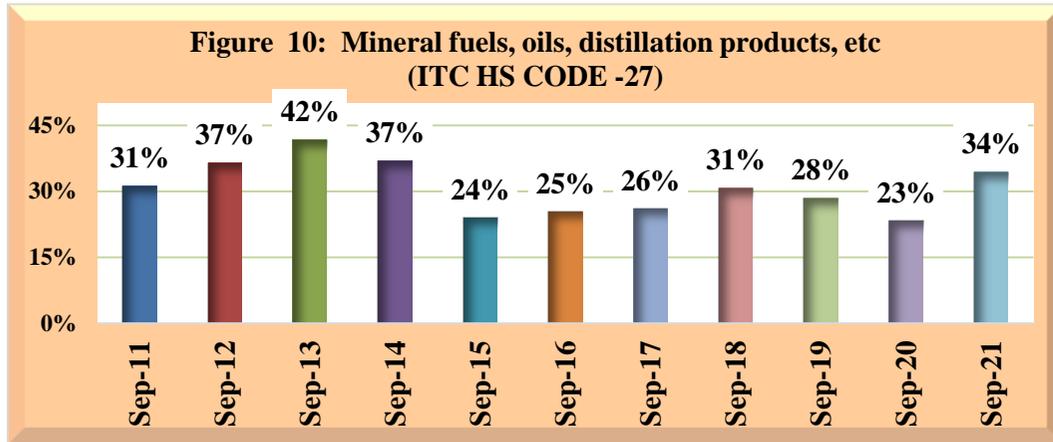
Table: 8(iv)

HS CODE (4-digit)	Name	Import Value (Billion USD)	Import Share (%)
8471	Automatic data processing machines (computers)	1.21	27.58
8411	Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers/other gas turbine engines	0.30	6.77
8414	Air, vacuum pumps, compressors, ventilating fans, etc	0.20	4.54
8473	Parts, accessories, except covers, for office machines	0.20	4.46
8479	Machines nes having individual functions	0.16	3.68
Others		2.32	52.97
Total Import Value (Billion USD)		4.38	100

Table: 8(v)

HS CODE (4-digit)	Name	Import Value (Billion USD)	Import Share (%)
2905	Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives	0.26	11.37
2902	Cyclic hydrocarbons	0.23	9.85
2933	Heterocyclics, nitrogen hetero atom only, nucleic acid	0.19	8.11
2915	Saturated acyclic monocarboxylic acids, derivatives	0.18	7.71
2916	Unsaturated acyclic, cyclic monocarboxylic acid, derivs	0.16	7.08
Others		1.28	55.87
Total Import Value (Billion USD)		2.30	100

Figure from 10 to 14: Top 5 Major Commodities of India's Imports from Top 15 ITC-HS Codes from September 2011 to September 2021

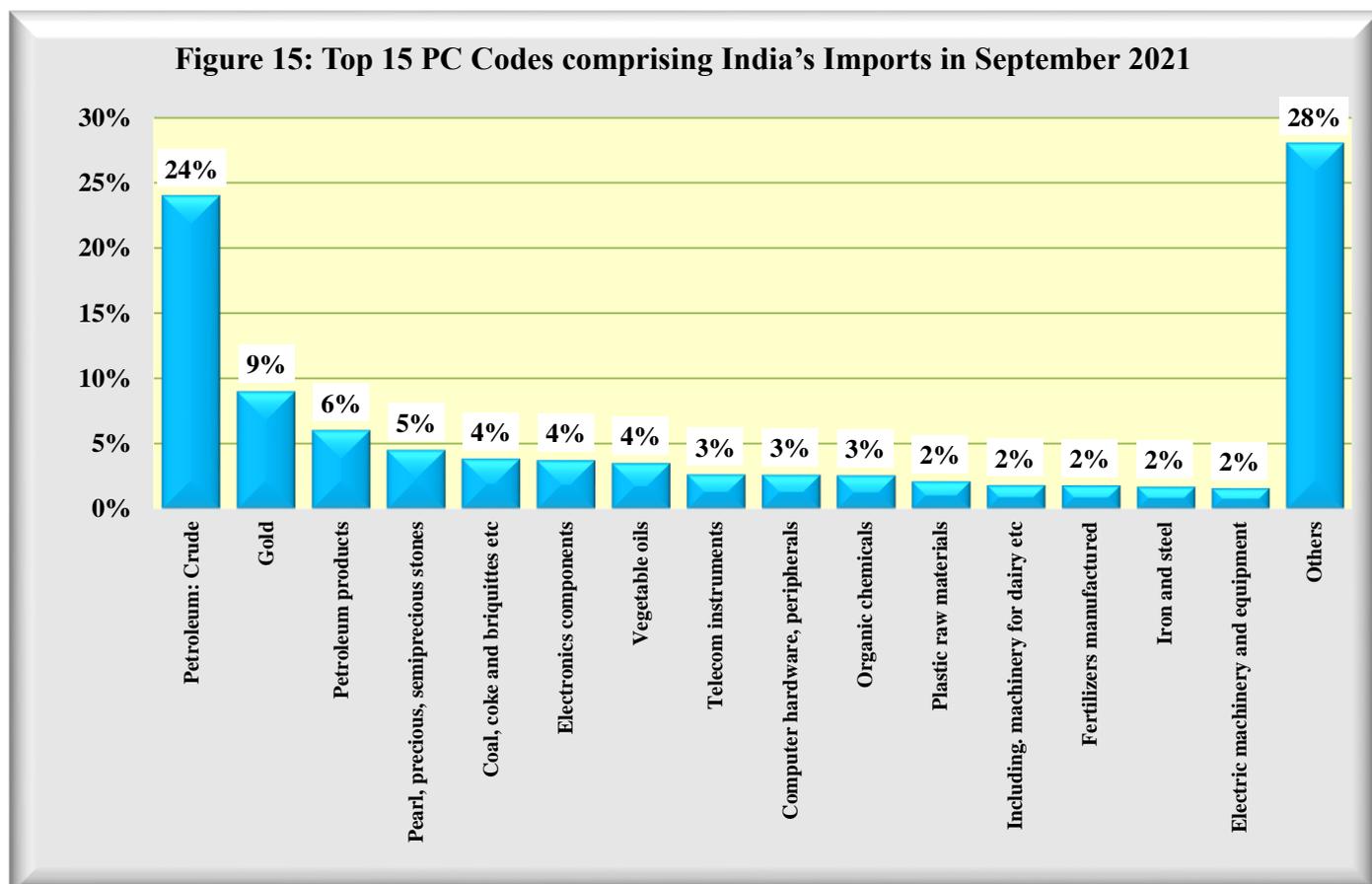


From Figures 10 to 14, we see that

- 1) Figure 10: Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc (ITC HS CODE -27) :
The month of September 2013 registered the highest import share 42%, with the next highest share 37% in September 2014 and lowest share 23% in September 2020.
- 2) Figure 11: Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc (ITC HS CODE -71):
The highest share 19% was registered in September 2011. The month of September 2013 registered a share of 9%.
- 3) Figure 12: Electrical, electronic equipment (ITC HS CODE -85):
September 2020 registered the highest share 16%, the next highest share of 13% was registered in September 2019.
- 4) Figure 13: Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery, etc (ITC HS CODE -84):
September 2019 registered the highest share 11%, with the next highest share 10% (9.98%) in September 2020 and lowest share 6% in September 2014.
- 5) Figure 14: Organic chemicals(ITC HS CODE - 29):
HS – 29 (Organic chemicals) registered the highest share 5% in September 2020, and the lowest share 3% in September 2012.

Table 9: Top 15 PC Codes comprising India's Imports in September 2021

PC Code	Description	Import value (Bn USD)	Share (%)
S5	Petroleum: crude	13.58	24.03
G6	Gold	5.12	9.06
S6	Petroleum products	3.43	6.07
G5	Pearl, precious, semiprecious stones	2.57	4.55
F1	Coal, coke and briquettes etc	2.19	3.87
P2	Electronics components	2.12	3.76
B8	Vegetable oils	2.00	3.53
P4	Telecom instruments	1.52	2.68
O9	Computer hardware, peripherals	1.49	2.64
I3	Organic chemicals	1.46	2.59
K8	Plastic raw materials	1.20	2.13
N6	Including. machinery for dairy etc	1.04	1.84
H3	Fertilizers manufactured	1.03	1.82
L3	Iron and steel	0.98	1.74
N4	Electric machinery and equipment	0.92	1.62
Others		15.84	28.05
Total Import value (Billion USD)		56.48	100



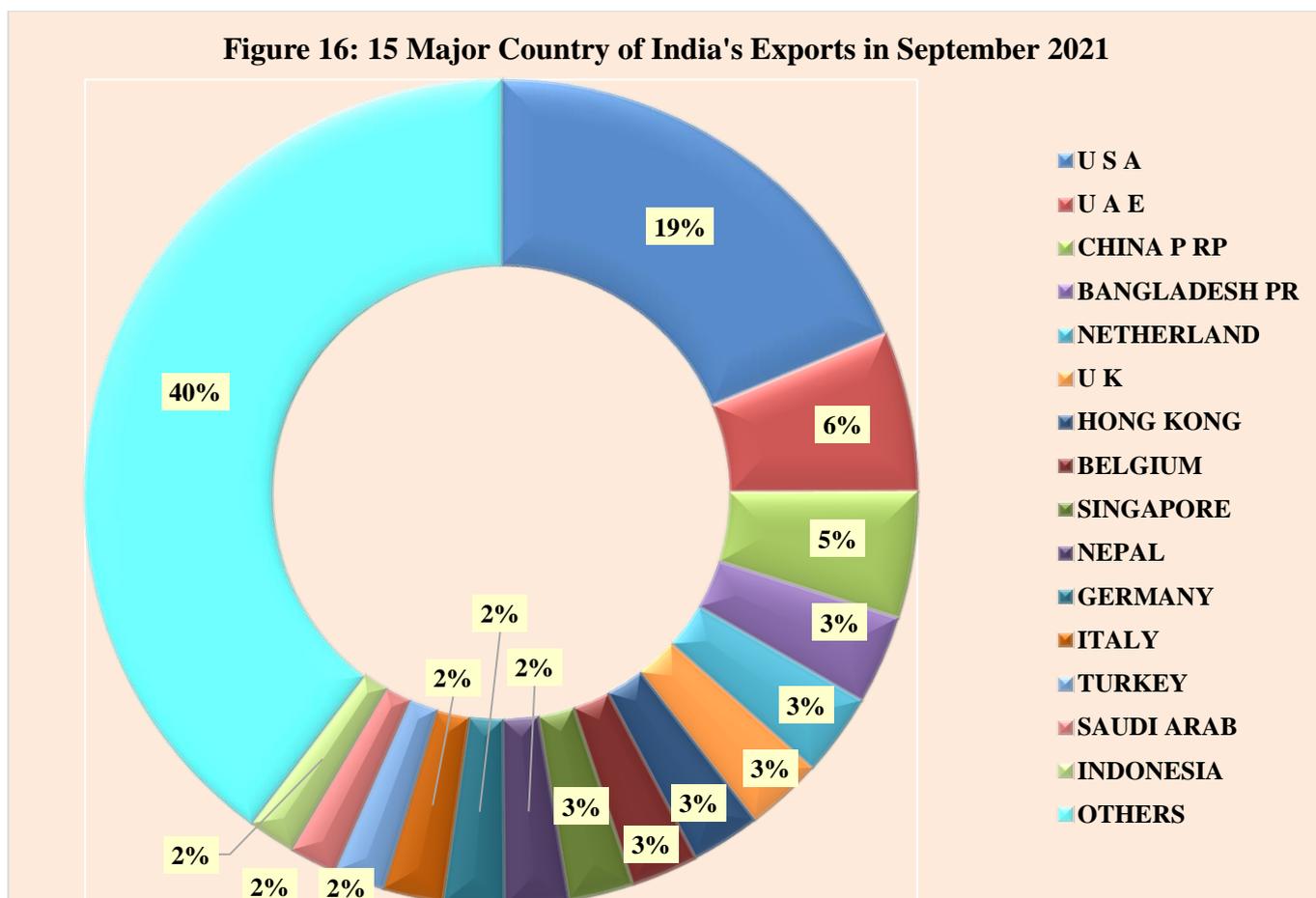
From the Table 9 and Figure 15, it is found that PC Codes S5 (Petroleum: crude), G6 (Gold) and S6 (Petroleum products) constituted the top 3 PC Codes in India's Imports from the world in September 2021, accounting for 39% of the import-value in September 2021.

II. Snapshot of Indian Exports and Imports (Value in Billion USD) by Countries

Table 10: Top 15 Countries' Contribution to India's Exports in September 2021

Country	Export Value (Bn USD)	Export Share (%)
U S A	6.32	18.71
U A E	2.11	6.24
China P RP	1.68	4.96
Bangladesh PR	1.17	3.47
Netherland	1.09	3.22
U K	1.00	2.97
Hong Kong	0.91	2.70
Belgium	0.88	2.60
Singapore	0.86	2.53
Nepal	0.84	2.48
Germany	0.80	2.36
Italy	0.79	2.34
Turkey	0.68	2.00
Saudi Arab	0.62	1.83
Indonesia	0.62	1.83
Others	13.44	39.76
Total Export value (Billion USD)	33.81	100

Figure 16: 15 Major Country of India's Exports in September 2021



From Table 10 and Figure 16, it is found that USA, UAE and China are the top 3 countries that contributed to about 19%, 6% and 5% respectively in India's export value for the month of September 2021.

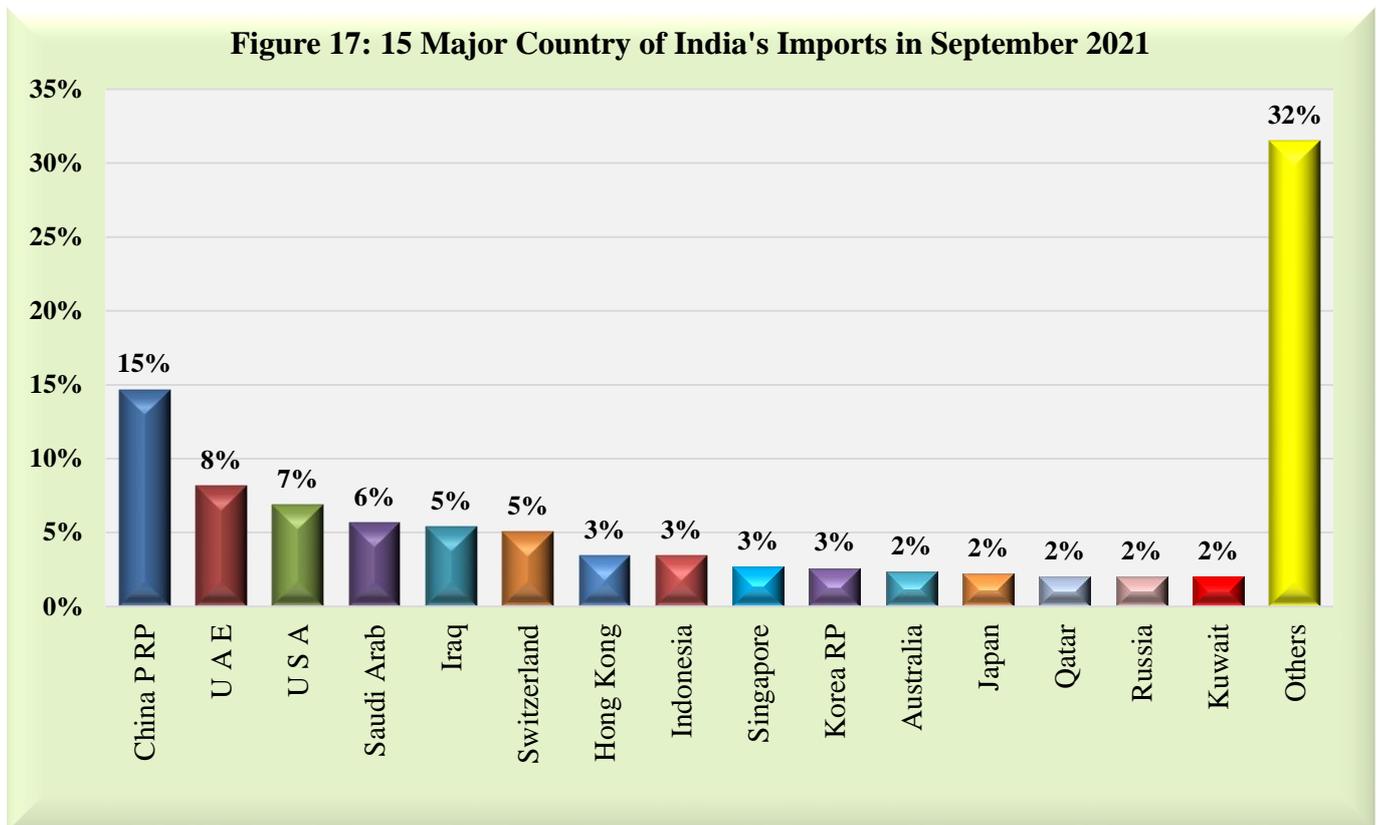
Table 11: Top 15 Countries' Contribution to India's Exports value from September 2011 to September 2021

Country	Export Values (In Billion USD)										
	Sep-11	Sep-12	Sep-13	Sep-14	Sep-15	Sep-16	Sep-17	Sep-18	Sep-19	Sep-20	Sep-21
U S A	2.72	2.99	3.30	3.71	3.28	3.59	4.50	4.48	4.41	5.14	6.32
U A E	2.99	3.32	2.56	3.13	2.38	2.65	3.07	2.11	2.28	1.57	2.11
China P RP	1.73	0.79	1.37	0.92	0.81	0.75	1.14	1.39	1.37	1.64	1.68
Bangladesh PR	0.25	0.43	0.50	0.53	0.51	0.45	0.66	0.80	0.73	0.81	1.17
Netherland	0.51	1.01	1.03	0.71	0.37	0.43	0.62	0.58	0.63	0.79	1.09
U K	0.70	0.78	0.75	0.88	0.76	0.74	0.87	0.78	0.69	0.83	1.00
Hong Kong	1.49	1.34	1.41	1.79	1.42	1.60	2.00	1.63	1.42	0.93	0.91
Belgium	0.59	0.43	0.63	0.45	0.47	0.54	0.57	0.55	0.56	0.42	0.88
Singapore	0.98	1.05	0.80	0.83	0.41	0.67	1.17	1.01	0.74	0.77	0.86
Nepal	0.17	0.23	0.31	0.42	0.19	0.44	0.53	0.64	0.61	0.56	0.84
Germany	0.62	0.56	0.60	0.63	0.57	0.56	0.76	0.77	0.67	0.73	0.80
Italy	0.37	0.34	0.35	0.47	0.33	0.38	0.46	0.43	0.42	0.40	0.79
Turkey	0.26	0.36	0.40	0.43	0.37	0.36	0.43	0.38	0.47	0.37	0.68
Saudi Arab	0.39	0.66	1.10	1.09	0.70	0.36	0.43	0.44	0.45	0.63	0.62
Indonesia	0.49	0.33	0.44	0.37	0.24	0.21	0.37	0.36	0.26	0.34	0.62
Others	12.31	10.30	12.59	12.54	9.05	9.04	11.00	11.50	10.33	11.62	13.44
Total Export value (Billion USD)	26.57	24.92	28.14	28.90	21.86	22.77	28.58	27.85	26.04	27.55	33.81

Table 13: Top 15 Countries' Contribution to India's Imports in September 2021

COUNTRY	Import Value(Billion USD)	Import Share (%)
China P RP	8.19	14.66
U A E	4.54	8.13
U S A	3.84	6.88
Saudi Arab	3.17	5.68
Iraq	3.02	5.40
Switzerland	2.80	5.02
Hong Kong	1.92	3.43
Indonesia	1.90	3.40
Singapore	1.50	2.69
Korea RP	1.44	2.58
Australia	1.30	2.33
Japan	1.25	2.23
Qatar	1.13	2.03
Russia	1.13	2.02
Kuwait	1.12	2.00
Others	17.6	31.5
Total Import value (billion USD)	55.84	100

Figure 17: 15 Major Country of India's Imports in September 2021



From Table 13 and Figure 17, the countries China, UAE and USA shared the top 3 positions in India's import value for the month of September 2021.

Table 14: Top 15 Countries' Contribution to India's Imports value from September 2011 to September 2021

Country	Import Value (Billion USD)										
	Sep-11	Sep-12	Sep-13	Sep-14	Sep-15	Sep-16	Sep-17	Sep-18	Sep-19	Sep-20	Sep-21
China P RP	4.96	4.77	4.30	5.56	5.70	5.35	6.94	6.47	6.44	5.79	8.19
U A E	3.00	3.46	2.25	2.71	1.64	1.54	1.73	2.50	2.51	2.11	4.54
U S A	1.88	2.12	1.66	1.98	1.82	2.11	1.85	2.78	2.81	1.86	3.84
Saudi Arab	2.39	2.90	2.96	2.61	1.60	1.65	1.72	2.40	1.79	1.24	3.17
Iraq	1.32	1.79	1.32	1.18	0.75	0.83	1.38	1.60	1.57	0.93	3.02
Switzerland	2.65	2.13	0.66	2.56	1.02	1.33	1.05	1.32	0.85	0.37	2.80
Hong Kong	1.23	1.07	0.87	0.56	0.51	0.58	0.69	2.24	1.86	1.67	1.92
Indonesia	1.33	1.14	0.94	1.28	0.96	1.09	1.42	1.45	0.96	0.84	1.90
Singapore	0.58	0.49	0.70	0.65	0.58	0.56	0.56	1.37	1.12	1.18	1.50
Korea RP	1.08	0.97	0.98	1.18	1.17	0.89	1.25	1.47	1.24	1.00	1.44
Australia	1.56	0.91	0.73	1.03	0.76	1.00	1.11	1.08	0.80	0.57	1.30
Japan	0.96	1.01	0.70	0.78	0.86	0.80	0.95	1.04	0.97	0.78	1.25
Qatar	0.89	1.30	1.17	1.55	0.74	0.61	0.64	1.11	0.80	0.62	1.13
Russia	0.36	0.50	0.31	0.37	0.42	0.42	0.56	0.42	0.34	0.38	1.13
Kuwait	1.43	1.64	1.64	1.12	0.26	0.30	0.45	0.46	0.73	0.28	1.12
Others	14.13	15.84	13.07	18.24	13.25	12.77	15.66	15.09	12.89	10.89	17.59
Total Import value (Billion USD)	39.76	42.05	34.26	43.34	32.04	31.84	37.96	42.82	37.69	30.52	55.84

III. Snapshot of Indian Exports and Imports (Value in Billion USD) by Port-wise trade values

Table 16: Top 15 Ports' Share in India's Exports in September 2021 (with Total Export Value at **33.81** Billion USD)

Port	Export Value (Bn USD)	Export Share (%)
Nhava Sheva Sea	4.93	14.58
SEZ Jamnagar (Reliance)	3.35	9.91
DPCC Mumbai	2.07	6.12
Mundra	1.72	5.10
Chennai Sea	1.35	3.99
Delhi Air	1.03	3.05
Visakhapatnam Sea	0.78	2.31
Sikka	0.76	2.25
Tuticorin Sea	0.74	2.19
Mumbai Air	0.74	2.19
Kolkata Sea	0.7	2.07
Hazira Port, Surat	0.58	1.72
Bangalore Airport	0.54	1.60
Ennore Sea	0.46	1.36
Delhi (ICD)	0.43	1.29
Others	13.65	40.37
Total Export value (Billion USD)	33.81	100

Table 16 shows the share of the ports in terms of largest contributions to Indian exports. Nava Sheva Sea, SEZ Jamnagar (Reliance) and DPCC Mumbai are the top ports through which Indian exports took place in September 2021.

Table 17: Top 15 Ports' Share in India's Imports in September 2021 (with Total Import Value at **55.84** Billion USD)

Port	Import Value (Bn USD)	Import Share (%)
Nhava Sheva Sea	5.35	9.58
Delhi Air	4.74	8.49
Vadinar	2.96	5.30
Cochin Sea	2.89	5.18
Sikka	2.89	5.18
SRI City Pvt Ltd	2.71	4.85
Chennai Sea	2.6	4.66
Mundra	2.35	4.21
Paradip Sea	2.09	3.74
Chennai Air	1.7	3.04
Mumbai Air	1.64	2.94
Kandla Sea	1.53	2.74
Kolkata Sea	1.53	2.74
SEZ Jamnagar (Reliance)	1.51	2.70
Dehej Sea	1.37	2.45
Mumbai Sea	1.34	2.40
Others	16.63	29.78
Total Export value (Billion USD)	55.84	100

Table 17 illustrates the share of the ports in terms of largest contributions to Indian imports. Nava Sheva Sea, Delhi Air and Vadinar are the top ports through which Indian imports took place in September 2021.

IV. Year-on-Year Comparison of Indian Exports and Imports by Commodity and Country

The YoY Growth (%) in Trade Values (in Billion USD) for September is shown below. Both exports and imports have risen from September 2020 to September 2021, with imports increasing by about 83% and exports by 23%.

Trade value (Bn USD)	2021	2020	YoY (%) Change
Export	33.81	27.56	22.68
Import	55.84	30.52	82.96

Exports have risen, while imports have fallen from September 2019 to September 2020, with imports falling by about 19% and with exports rising by 6%, perhaps due to the pandemic.

Trade value (Bn USD)	2020	2019	YoY (%) Change
Export	27.56	26.02	5.92
Import	30.52	37.69	-19.02

Both exports and imports have risen from September 2019 to September 2021, with exports rising by about 30% and imports by 48%. The illustration below shows the YoY% comparison before and after pandemic.

Trade value (Bn USD)	2021	2019	YoY (%) Change
Export	33.81	26.02	29.94
Import	55.84	37.69	48.16

Table 18: YoY Growth (%) in Export Value (Billion USD) between September 2021 and September 2020, Commodity Wise

HS CODE (2 digit)	Name of the commodity	Export value (Billion USD)		YoY (%) Change
		2021	2020	
27	Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc	5.34	3.62	47.64
71	Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc	3.25	2.72	19.57
72	Iron and steel	2.23	0.95	134.78
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery, etc	2.13	1.77	20.05
29	Organic chemicals	1.82	1.46	24.87
87	Vehicles other than railway, tramway	1.70	1.33	28.01
30	Pharmaceutical products	1.61	1.81	-11.00
85	Electrical, electronic equipment	1.54	1.28	20.78
10	Cereals	0.94	0.82	13.68
76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.90	0.50	82.12
52	Cotton	0.78	0.51	53.98
61	Articles of apparel, accessories, knit or crochet	0.77	0.65	18.21
73	Articles of iron or steel	0.73	0.67	9.21
39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.69	0.58	18.89
03	Fish, crustaceans, molluscs, aquatic invertebrates nes	0.61	0.53	15.43
	Others	8.77	8.38	4.70
	Total Export value (Billion USD)	33.81	27.56	22.67

From Table 18, for exports, while the top 15 sectors showing YoY increases, the sector namely HS-72 (Iron and Steel) registered more than 130 YoY % increase, HS -76 (Aluminum and articles thereof) and HS-52 (Cotton) registered more than 50 YoY % increase. All the other Commodity registered YoY increases in exports from September 2020 to September 2021, with the exception of HS-30 that registered a YoY decline of 11%.

Table 19: YoY Growth (%) in Import Value (Billion USD) between September 2021 and September 2020, Commodity Wise.

HS CODE (2 digit)	DESCRIPTION	Import value (Billion USD)		YoY (%) Change
		2021	2020	
27	Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc	19.23	7.12	170.08
71	Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc	8.35	2.83	195.05
85	Electrical, electronic equipment	5.68	5.00	13.60
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery, etc	4.38	3.90	12.31
29	Organic chemicals	2.30	1.53	50.33
15	Animal,vegetable fats and oils, cleavage products, etc	2.03	0.88	130.68
39	Plastics and articles thereof	1.63	1.07	52.34
31	Fertilizers	1.03	0.83	24.10
72	Iron and steel	0.98	0.61	60.66
90	Optical, photo, technical, medical, etc apparatus	0.90	0.71	26.76
28	Inorganic chemicals, precious metal compound, isotopes	0.90	0.54	66.67
26	Ores, slag and ash	0.60	0.43	39.53
38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.59	0.53	11.32
74	Copper and articles thereof	0.59	0.38	55.26
87	Vehicles other than railway, tramway	0.50	0.30	66.67
	Others	6.16	4.66	32.19
Total Import value (Billion USD)		55.84	30.52	82.96

From Table 19, for imports, while all top 15 sectors showed YoY % increases, HS-71(Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc), HS-27(Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc) and HS-15 (Animal, vegetable fats and oils, cleavage products, etc) have shown import value increases above 100%. All the 15 commodities registered YoY increases in imports from September 2020 to September 2021.

Table 20: YoY Growth (%) in Export Value (Billion USD) between September 2021 and September 2020, Country Wise

Country	Export value (Bn USD)		YoY (%) Change	
	2021	2020		
U S A	6.32	5.14	22.92	
U A E	2.11	1.57	34.50	
China P RP	1.68	1.64	2.21	
Bangladesh PR	1.17	0.81	44.92	
The Netherland	1.09	0.79	37.88	
U K	1.00	0.83	20.00	
Hong Kong	0.91	0.93	-2.12	
Belgium	0.88	0.42	110.78	
Singapore	0.86	0.77	11.80	
Nepal	0.84	0.56	49.69	
Germany	0.80	0.73	8.85	
Italy	0.79	0.40	95.46	
Turkey	0.68	0.37	86.01	
Saudi Arab	0.62	0.63	-1.12	
Indonesia	0.62	0.34	81.41	
Others	13.44	11.62	15.64	
Total Export value (Billion USD)		33.81	27.56	22.68

From table 20, it is found that the export performance registered increases from September 2020 to September 2021 for all to 15 countries, predominantly Belgium with export value growth of over 100%. All the other Country registered YoY increases in exports from September 2020 to September 2021, with the exception of Hong Kong that registered a YoY decline of 2.12% and Saudi Arab that registered a YoY decline of 1.12%

Table 21: YoY Growth (%) in Import Value (Billion USD) between September 2021 and September 2020, Country Wise

Country	Import value (Bn USD)		YoY Change (%)
	2021	2020	
China P RP	8.19	5.79	41.45
U A E	4.54	2.11	115.17
U S A	3.84	1.86	106.45
Saudi Arab	3.17	1.24	155.65
Iraq	3.02	0.93	224.73
Switzerland	2.80	0.37	656.76
Hong Kong	1.92	1.67	14.97
Indonesia	1.90	0.84	126.19
Singapore	1.50	1.18	27.12
Korea RP	1.44	1.00	44.00
Australia	1.30	0.57	128.07
Japan	1.25	0.78	60.26
Qatar	1.13	0.62	82.26
Russia	1.13	0.38	197.37
Kuwait	1.12	0.28	300.00
Others	17.59	10.89	61.52
Total Import value (billion USD)	55.84	30.52	82.96

From table 21, it is seen that Switzerland registered above 600 YoY % increase and Kuwait, Iraq, Russia, Saudi Arab, Australia, Indonesia, U A E and U S A registered above 100 YoY % increase from September 2020 to September 2021 in imports. All the countries registered YoY increases in imports from September 2020 to September 2021.

Table 22: YoY Growth (%) in Export Value (Billion USD) between September 2021 and September 2020, Principal Commodity (PC- Wise)

PC Code	Description	EXPORT VALUE (BN USD)		YoY (%) Change
		2021	2020	
S6	Petroleum products	5.21	3.53	47.59
L3	Iron and steel	2.23	0.95	134.74
G5	Pearl, precious, semiprecious stones	2.11	1.73	21.97
H8	Drug formulations, biologicals	1.58	1.78	-11.24
G9	Gold and other precious metal jewellery	1.05	0.74	41.89
L5	Aluminium, products of aluminium	0.91	0.5	82.00
I3	Organic chemicals	0.89	0.57	56.14
N4	Electric machinery and equipment	0.82	0.83	-1.20
L4	Products of iron and steel	0.73	0.67	8.96
Q6	RMG Cotton including accessories	0.72	0.66	9.09
P8	Cotton fabrics, madeups etc.	0.72	0.6	20.00
N6	Including machinery for dairy etc.	0.68	0.5	36.00
E7	Marine products	0.68	0.6	13.33
O5	Motor vehicle/cars	0.67	0.54	24.07
M3	Auto components/parts	0.58	0.46	26.09
	Others	14.26	12.9	10.54
100	Total Export Value (Billion USD)	33.83	27.56	22.75

From table 22, it is found that the export performance registered increases from September 2020 to September 2021 for all 15 PC codes, predominantly L3 (Iron and Steel), L5 (Aluminum, products of aluminum) and I3 (Organic chemicals) with export value growth of over 50%, with the exception of H8 (Drug formulations, biologicals) that registered a YoY decline of 11% and N4 (Electric machinery and equipment) that registered a YoY decline of 1%.

Table 23: YoY Growth (%) in Import Value (Billion USD) between September 2021 and September 2020, Principal Commodity (PC- Wise)

PC Code	Description	Import value (Bn USD)		YOY Change (%)
		2021	2020	
S5	Petroleum: crude	13.58	4.21	222.57
G6	Gold	5.12	0.6	753.33
S6	Petroleum products	3.43	1.61	113.04
G5	Pearl, precious, semiprecious stones	2.57	2.09	22.97
F1	Coal, coke and briquettes etc	2.19	1.2	82.5
P2	Electronics components	2.12	1.59	33.33
B8	Vegetable oils	2	0.86	132.56
P4	Telecom instruments	1.52	1.81	-16.02
O9	Computer hardware, peripherals	1.49	1.13	31.86
I3	Organic chemicals	1.46	0.86	69.77
K8	Plastic raw materials	1.2	0.74	62.16
N6	Including. machinery for dairy etc	1.04	0.77	35.06
H3	Fertilizers manufactured	1.03	0.82	25.61
L3	Iron and steel	0.98	0.61	60.66
N4	Electric machinery and equipment	0.92	0.57	61.4
	Others	15.84	11.06	43.22
Total Import Value (Billion USD)		56.48	30.52	85.06

From table 23, it is found that the imports have increased for all top 15 PC codes from September 2020 to September 2021, with the exception of P4 (Telecom instruments) that registered a YoY decline of 16%.
